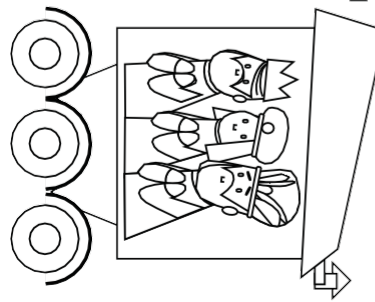
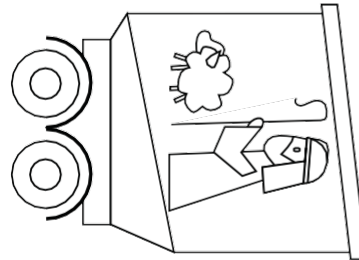
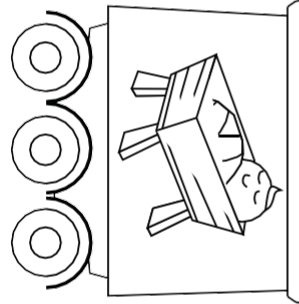
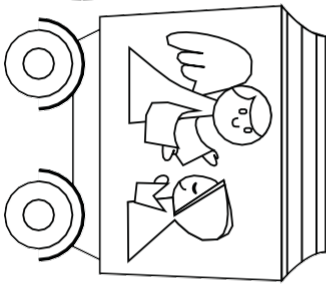
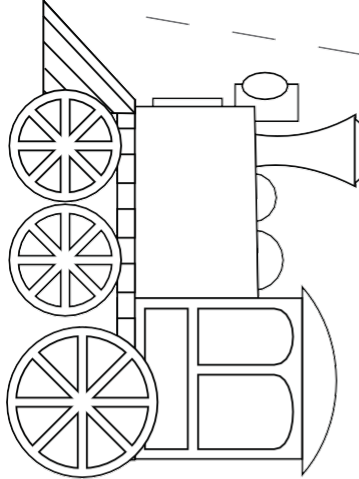
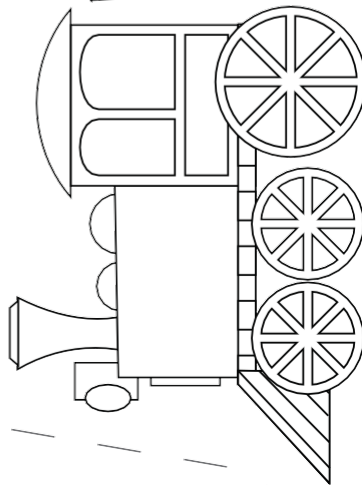
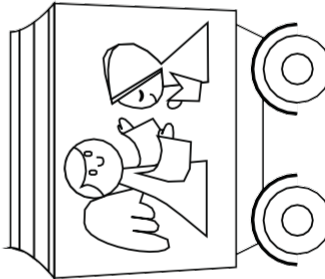
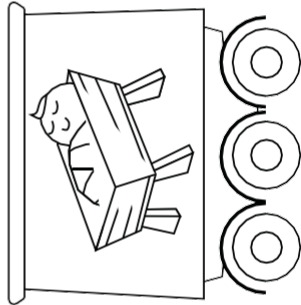
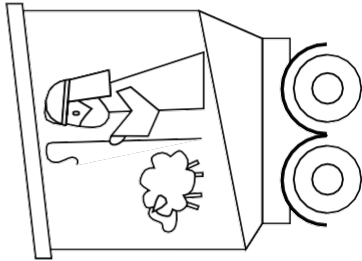
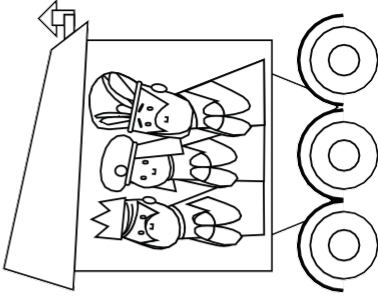


Jesus!

Birthday

Happy



Happy

Birthday

Jesus!